

Asia-Pacific 2022 Hospital Priorities: Strategic Implications for Medtech Firms

April 2022

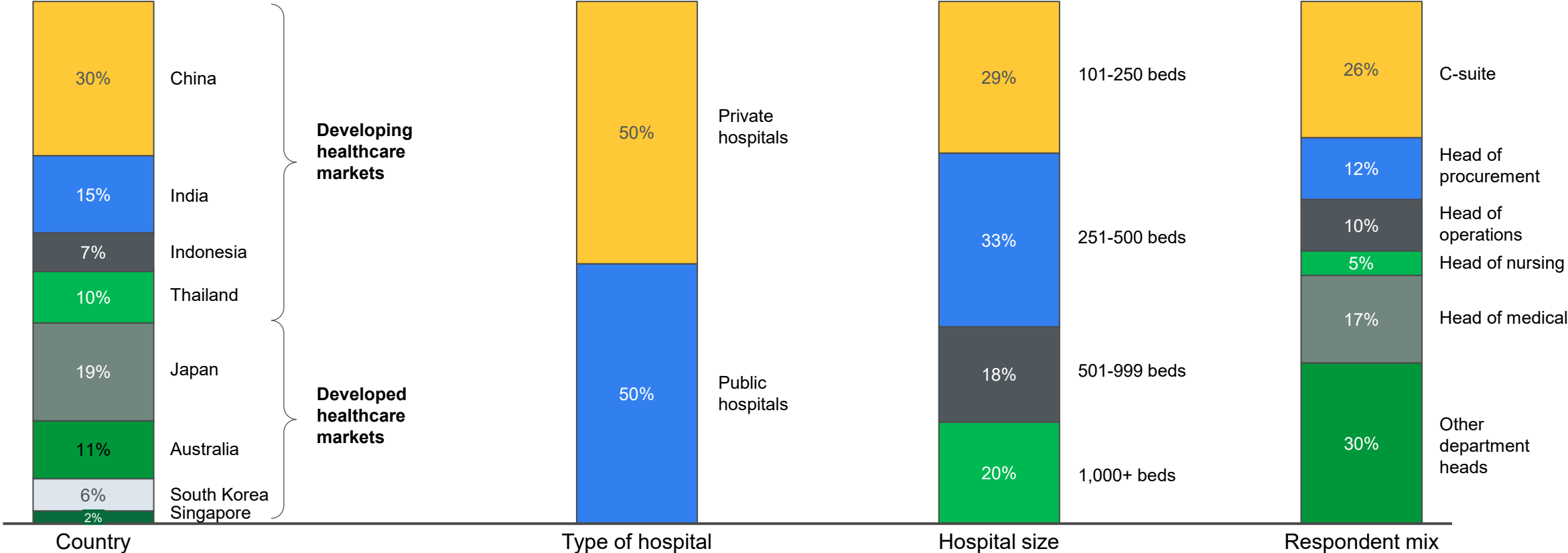
These materials are intended to supplement a discussion with L.E.K. Consulting.
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L.E.K. Consulting sponsors a unique analysis of hospital priorities in APAC; our third annual study engaged more than 400 hospital executives across public and private providers in eight key markets

L.E.K. Hospital Priorities Survey respondent mix

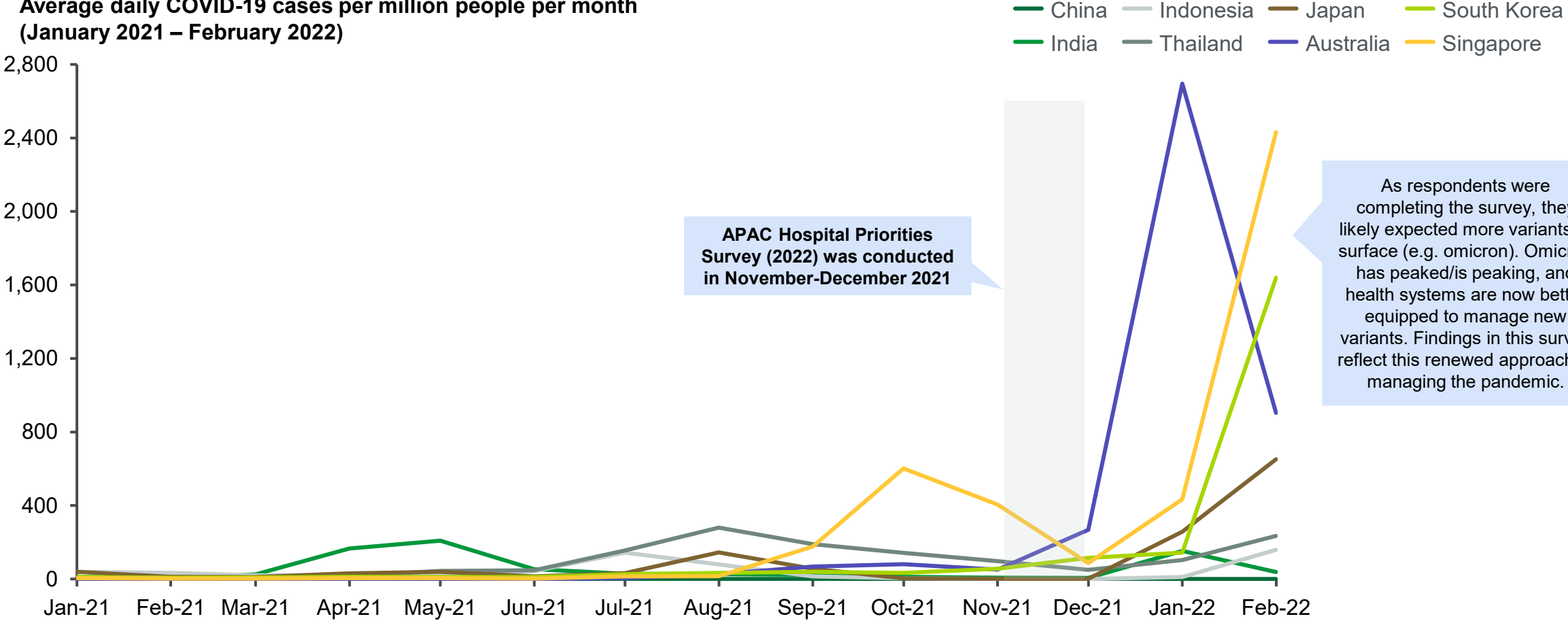
Percentage of respondents (N=406)



Note: APAC – Asia-Pacific
 Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey conducted in November-December 2021

The survey was conducted in November 2021 as average daily COVID-19 cases per month tapered down in most markets

Average daily COVID-19 cases per million people per month (January 2021 – February 2022)



APAC Hospital Priorities Survey (2022) was conducted in November-December 2021

As respondents were completing the survey, they likely expected more variants to surface (e.g. omicron). Omicron has peaked/is peaking, and health systems are now better equipped to manage new variants. Findings in this survey reflect this renewed approach to managing the pandemic.

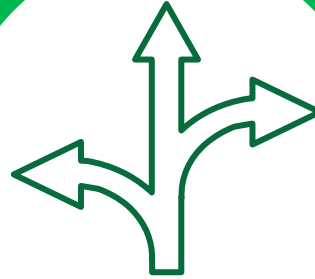
Note: Data representation as of 27 February 2022
 Source: Our World in Data; L.E.K. analysis

We explore three key areas: financial outlook, customer priorities and preferences, and digitalisation and customer engagement



Financial outlook

Although hospitals are currently facing financial challenges, both private and public hospitals indicate a paced recovery; most providers expect to deliver more elective procedures this year than before the pandemic



Customer priorities and preferences

Across most hospitals, improving healthcare worker safety and enhancing clinical outcomes are top strategic priorities



Digitalisation and customer engagement

Most hospitals are currently adopting, trialling or interested in exploring various digital solutions and indicate acceptance of digital engagement

Key findings of 2022 APAC hospital survey and implications for medtechs

Key findings

- Across APAC hospitals, elective procedures are returning to pre-pandemic levels, with expected growth in the coming years
- As hospitals expand their facilities, adoption of digital patient-facing solutions and physician support systems are the top spending priorities for APAC hospitals
- Clinical decision support, operational efficiency and equipment services are key considerations of hospitals when choosing to work with medtechs; hospitals see medtechs as partners in solving problems beyond product offerings
- Digital engagement from medtech companies appears well accepted across APAC; facilities that treated COVID-19 patients show greater acceptance of digital engagement

Key questions for medtech

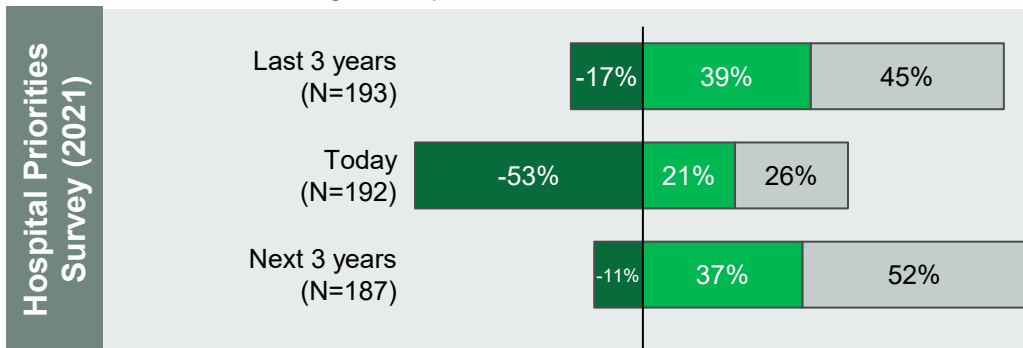
- Do we have the supply chain resilience and global capacity to cater to the backlog in elective procedures and delayed diagnoses?
- How can we best deliver new digital capabilities that can reflect diverse care practices and needs across the region?
- As underlying hardware commoditises, where and how should we be investing globally, in the region or at the national level to deliver a broader menu of more-complex, higher-margin solutions?
- How best and how quickly can we navigate the changes in organisational priorities required to take advantage of a new openness to more efficient engagement, and avoid lagging behind our peers?

~80%-90% of hospitals have achieved a balanced budget or positive EBITDA margin, indicating recovery from COVID-19 impact since 2020

1 Customer financial outlook

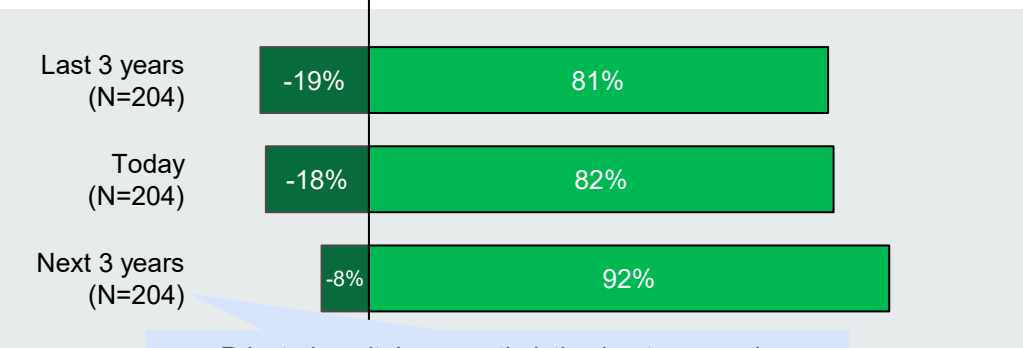
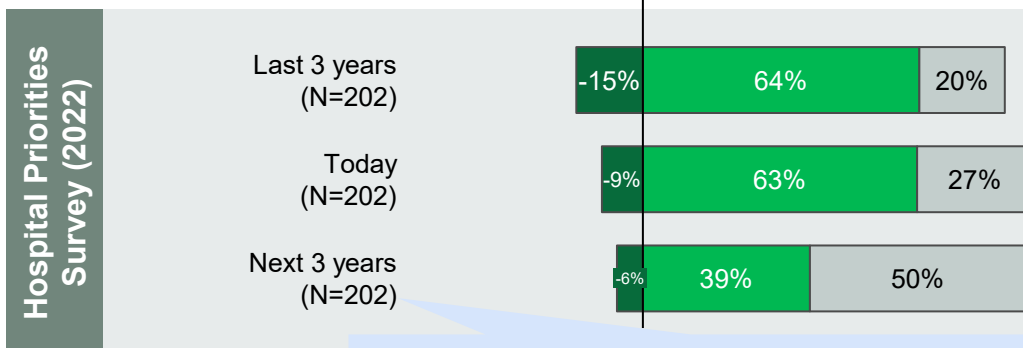
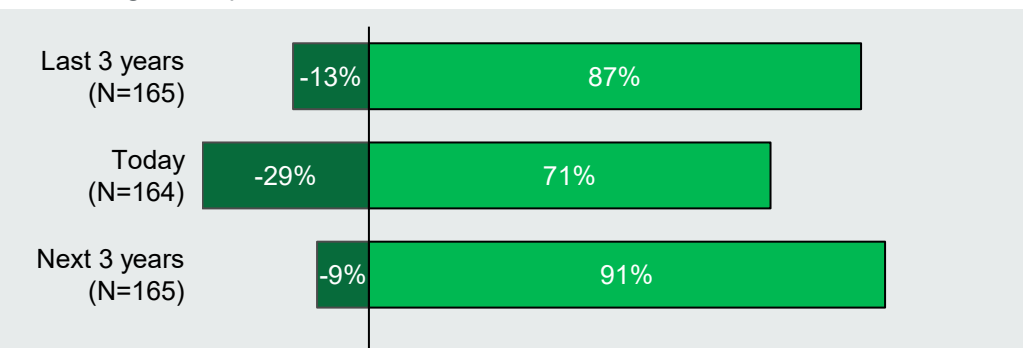
Public hospital budget outlook*

Percentage of respondents



Private hospital profitability/EBITDA**

Percentage of respondents



Public hospitals have bounced back; less than 15% are running budget deficits (c.f., down from approx. 40% a year ago)

Private hospitals are optimistic about economic prospects, although ~20% are still EBITDA negative

■ Budget deficit ■ Balanced budget ■ Budget surplus

■ Negative profitability/EBITDA ■ Positive profitability/EBITDA

Note: *Survey question: What is the level of budget surplus/deficit incurred by your hospital today? Responses with "I do not know/prefer not to disclose" have been excluded

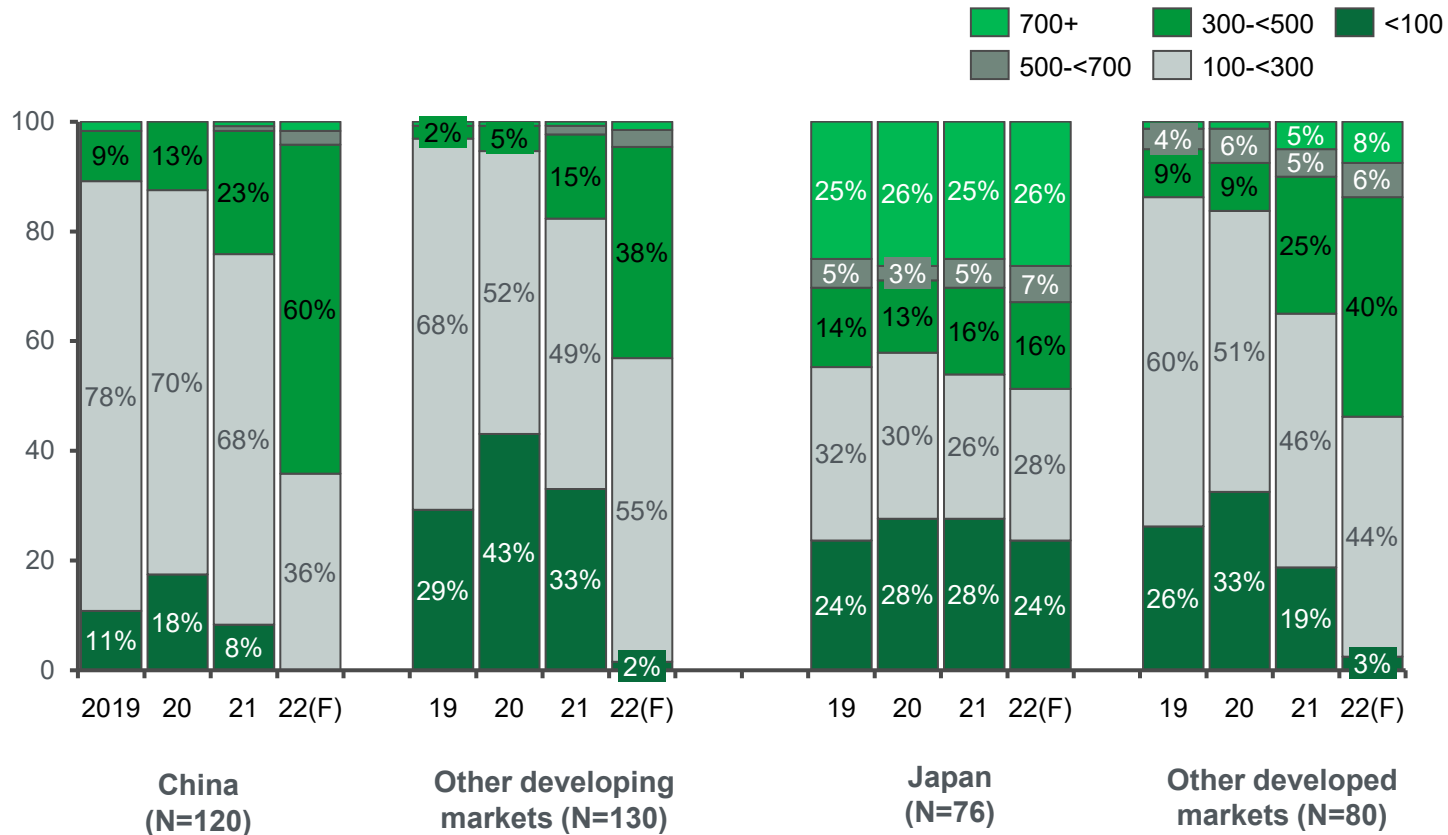
** Survey question: What is the EBITDA margin/profitability level of your hospital? Responses with "I do not know/prefer not to disclose" have been excluded

Source: L.E.K. 2021 and 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Surveys

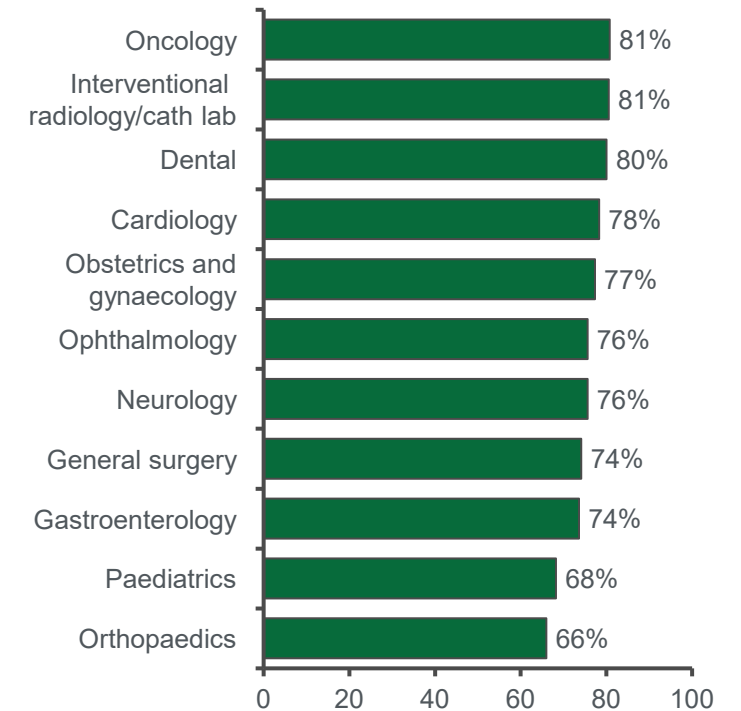
Across most APAC hospitals, elective procedure volumes have mostly returned to pre-pandemic levels across the region, with growth expected over coming years

1 Customer financial outlook

Number of elective procedures per month performed/expected each year*
Percentage of respondents



Departments recovered to pre-COVID-19 levels of operations in terms of number of elective procedures*
Percentage of respondents



Note: *Survey question: How many elective surgeries did your hospital perform/do you expect your hospital to perform over the following time period (monthly figures)?; Other developed markets include South Korea, Australia and Singapore. Other developing markets include India, Indonesia and Thailand

** Survey question: Which departments are still below pre-COVID levels in terms of number of elective procedures performed?;

Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey

Strategic priorities have shifted from COVID-19 recovery back to fundamentals — better healthcare worker safety, patient care and operational efficiency

2 Customer priorities and preferences

Strategic priorities over the next 3 years*

Percentage of respondents that chose “6” and “7” (“1” – not at all important, “7” – very important)

■ Pandemic response ■ Care enhancement
■ Operational enhancement ■ Top 2 rank

| Rank (2022) | Strategic priorities | Overall (N=406) | China (N=120) | Japan (N=76) | South Korea (N=25) | Australia (N=45) | Singapore (N=10) | India (N=60) | Thailand (N=40) | Indonesia (N=30) | Rank change (from 2021) |
|-------------|---|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| #1 | Improving healthcare worker safety | 70% | 70% | 66% | 60% | 76% | 80% | 73% | 68% | 77% | +2 ↑ |
| #2 | Improving clinical outcomes | 69% | 76% | 49% | 64% | 67% | 70% | 78% | 73% | 73% | +2 ↑ |
| #3 | Improving labour efficiency/workflow optimisation | 63% | 58% | 59% | 56% | 69% | 90% | 72% | 60% | 67% | +2 ↑ |
| #4 | Reducing acquisition costs of capital equipment | 63% | 63% | 55% | 52% | 64% | 70% | 68% | 65% | 67% | +4 ↑ |
| #5 | Reducing costs of medical supplies | 61% | 63% | 58% | 68% | 51% | 80% | 65% | 53% | 63% | +1 ↑ |
| #6 | Standardisation of clinical care protocol within and across hospitals | 59% | 72% | 38% | 56% | 47% | 50% | 73% | 55% | 60% | +3 ↑ |
| #7 | Investing in digital health capabilities (e.g. telehealth, AI-assisted image analysis) | 58% | 66% | 25% | 72% | 67% | 60% | 65% | 70% | 60% | +8 ↑ |
| #8 | Investing in new IT systems | 58% | 66% | 36% | 72% | 60% | 70% | 65% | 55% | 60% | +6 ↑ |
| #9 | Recovering from financial impact of COVID-19 (e.g. hospitals unable to open due to high infection rate) | 58% | 58% | 51% | 52% | 62% | 80% | 57% | 63% | 63% | -7 ↓ |

Note: *Survey question: How important are the following strategic priorities for your hospital over the next 3 years? (Please rate the importance of each strategic priority on a scale of 1 to 7, where “1” means not at all important and “7” means very important)

Source: L.E.K. 2021 and 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Surveys

Further, many hospitals are looking to invest in patient-facing digital solutions and to expand and develop new facilities ...

2 Customer priorities and preferences

Spending priorities over the next 3 years*

Percentage of respondents that chose “6” and “7” (“1” – will definitely reduce spending, “7” – will definitely increase spending)

 Top 2 rank

A larger proportion (~80%) of Japan hospitals don't expect to have significant change in spending**

| Spending priorities | Overall (N=406) | China (N=120) | Japan (N=76) | South Korea (N=25) | Australia (N=45) | Singapore (N=10) | India (N=60) | Other SEA (N=70) |
|--|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Innovative drugs and therapies | 49% | 51% | 21% | 60% | 62% | 89% | 53% | 55% |
| Physician support systems | 45% | 54% | 18% | 36% | 53% | 90% | 47% | 44% |
| Patient-facing digital solutions such as telemedicine, drug e-dispensing, etc. | 44% | 48% | 26% | 44% | 47% | 50% | 52% | 49% |
| Expansion/improvement of existing facilities | 44% | 53% | 20% | 40% | 51% | 100% | 52% | 39% |
| Diagnostic imaging equipment | 43% | 49% | 23% | 32% | 56% | 33% | 52% | 44% |
| Back-end IT systems | 42% | 52% | 19% | 32% | 51% | 90% | 43% | 36% |
| Development of new facilities | 41% | 44% | 26% | 56% | 42% | 80% | 42% | 40% |
| Physicians | 41% | 45% | 26% | 25% | 52% | 50% | 40% | 47% |

Note: *Survey question: Please select top 3 alternative sites of care that your hospital is looking to pursue over the next 3 years; ** Average % of respondents that chose “3”, “4” and “5” across all spending priorities; SEA – Southeast Asia

Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey


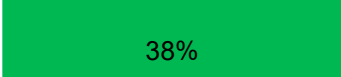
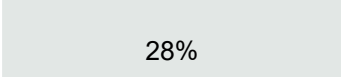
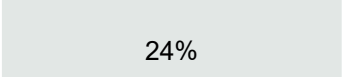
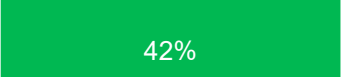

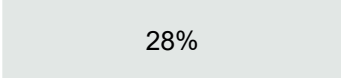
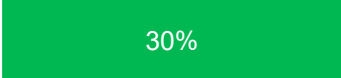
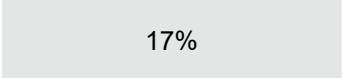
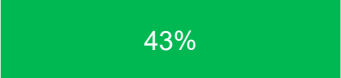

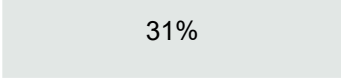
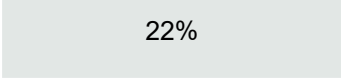
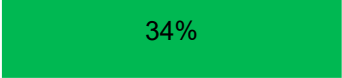
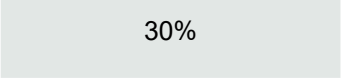

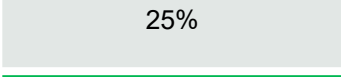
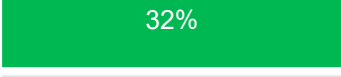
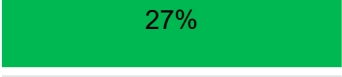
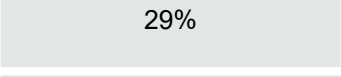

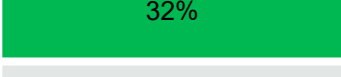
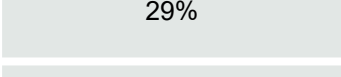
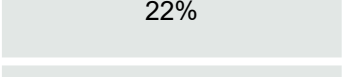
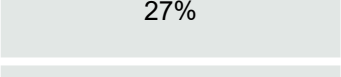

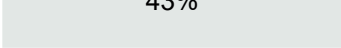
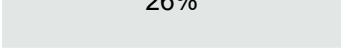
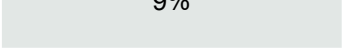
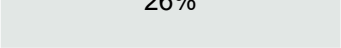
... and radiotherapy and general surgery are some of the key specialities hospitals are focusing on for expansion

2 Customer priorities and preferences

Top 6 specialities hospitals in APAC are looking to expand*

Percentage of respondents that selected “Expand offering” in the next 3 years

 Top 2 rank

| Rank (2022) | | Overall (N=406) | China (N=120) | Other developing markets (N=130) | Japan (N=76) | Other developed markets (N=80) | Rank change (from 2021) |
|-------------|--------------------|---|--|---|---|---|-------------------------|
| #1 | Radiotherapy |  33% |  38% |  28% |  24% |  42% | +3 ↑ |
| #2 | General surgery |  30% |  28% |  30% |  17% |  43% | - |
| #3 | Diagnostic imaging |  29% |  31% |  22% |  34% |  30% | -1 ↓ |
| #4 | Oncology |  29% |  25% |  32% |  27% |  29% | -1 ↓ |
| #5 | Geriatrics |  28% |  32% |  29% |  22% |  27% | +1 ↑ |
| #6 | Dental |  28% |  43% |  26% |  9% |  26% | +3 ↑ |

Note: *Survey question: Which clinical speciality is being offered in your hospital, what are the expected changes in offering in the next three years? Options provided were cardiology, interventional radiology, neurology, obstetrics, orthopaedics, oncology, radiotherapy, paediatrics, diagnostic imaging, ophthalmology, general surgery, gastroenterology, nephrology, dental, and geriatrics; Other developed markets include South Korea, Australia, Singapore, and other developing markets include India, Indonesia and Thailand

Source: L.E.K. 2021 and 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Surveys

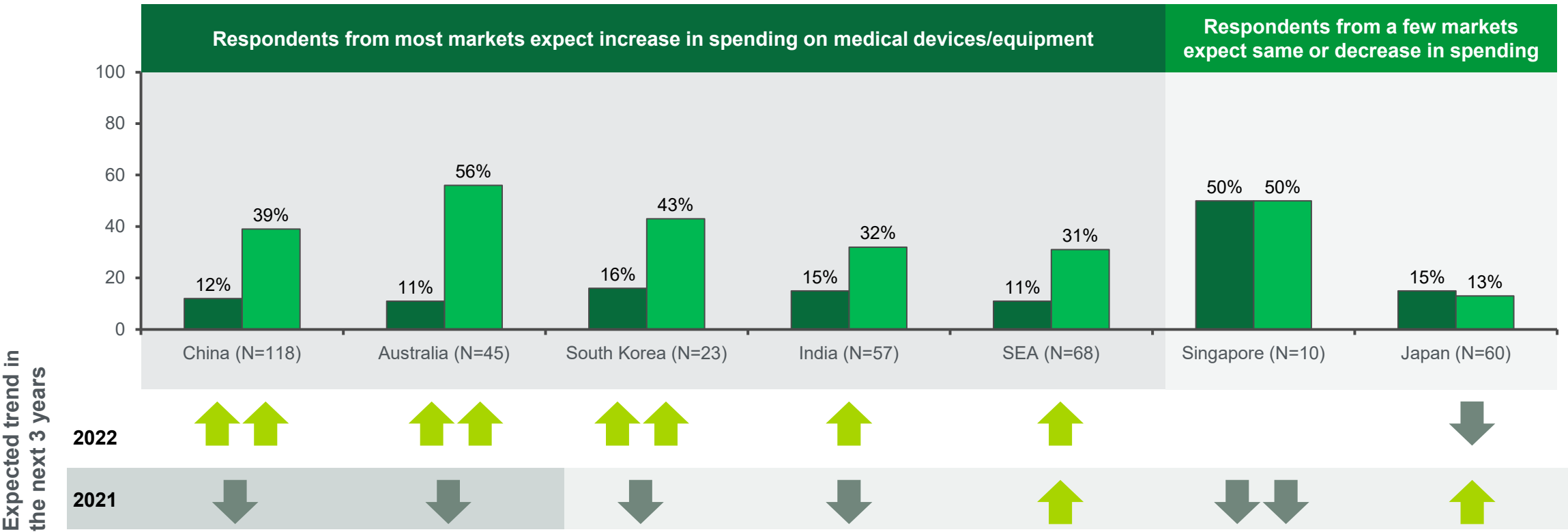
Consequently, most markets expect to increase medical device expenditure over the next 3 years; this is generally a major improvement from 12 months ago

2 Customer priorities and preferences

Change in hospital expenditure on medical devices/equipment*

Percentage of respondents expecting at least a moderate increase in medical device spending

■ Last 3 years ■ Next 3 years



Note: *Survey question: How have your hospital's capital expenditure on medical devices / equipment changed over the last 3 years (CAGR)? How do you expect your hospital's on medical devices / equipment to change over the next 3 years (CAGR)?; SEA – Southeast Asia

Source: L.E.K. 2021 and 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Surveys



Influence in purchasing decisions varies by medical device type — hospital management most influential for capital equipment, clinical staff most influential for medical consumables

2 Customer priorities and preferences

Most influential position for each type of medical device purchase decision*

Percentage of respondents selected “1 – most influential”

 Most influential position

| Position | Capital equipment (e.g. ultrasound, MRI, CT scan, endoscope) | Implantable medical devices (e.g. stents, artificial joints, defibrillators) | Medical consumables (e.g. dressings, syringes, catheters, surgical gloves) | Clinical support appliances (e.g. patient monitoring, ventilators) |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Clinical department heads (e.g. surgery, oncology) | 25% | 28% | 24% | 25% |
| Hospital management (e.g. C-suite, VP, director) | 28% | 23% | 19% | 28% |
| Clinical staff (e.g. physician, nurse) | 24% | 24% | 27% | 22% |
| Procurement department (e.g. finance director) | 14% | 17% | 23% | 17% |

Note: *Survey question: Who has the most influence in purchasing decision for the following medical products today? Responses with “I do not know” have been excluded

Source: L.E.K. 2021 and 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Surveys

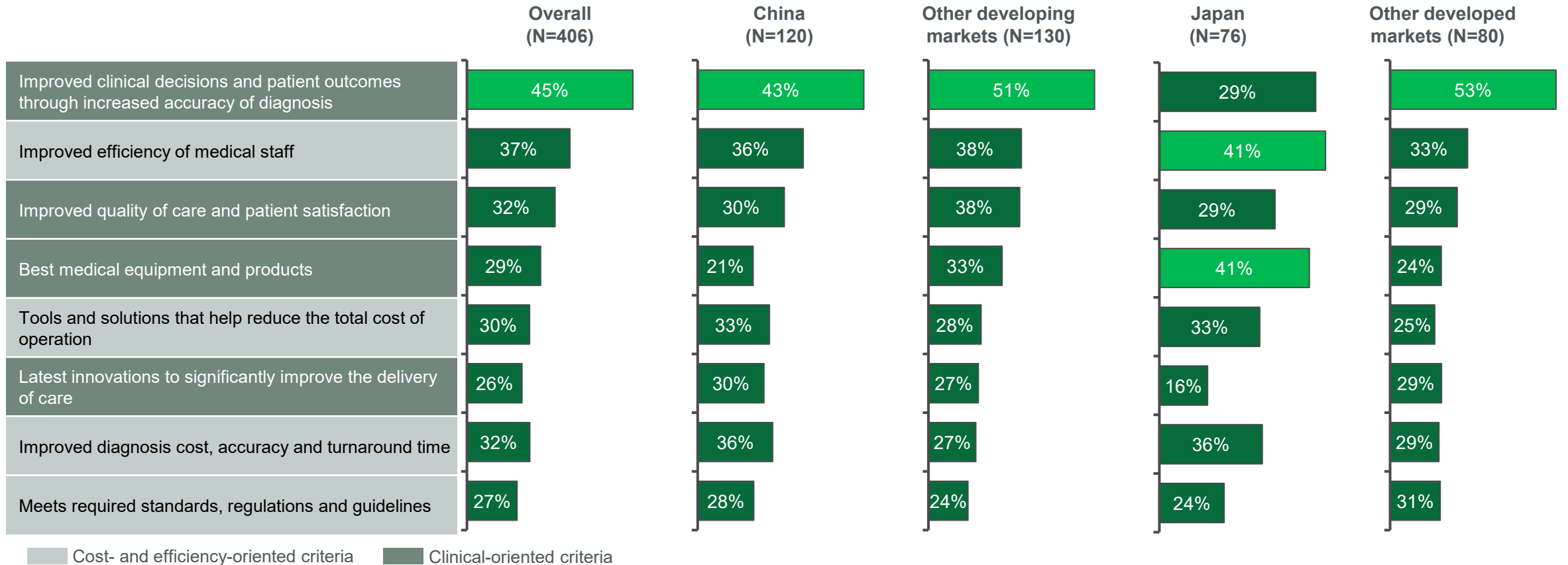
Key criteria considered by hospitals for purchase of product offerings from medtech companies include improved clinical decisions, patient outcomes and efficiency of medical staff

2 Customer priorities and preferences

Top 3 most important criteria when purchasing from a medtech company*

Percentage of respondents

■ Top ranked



Note: *Survey question: Please rank the top 3 most important criteria for procuring from a medical equipment supplier; Other developed markets include South Korea, Australia and Singapore. Other developing markets include India, Indonesia and Thailand

Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey

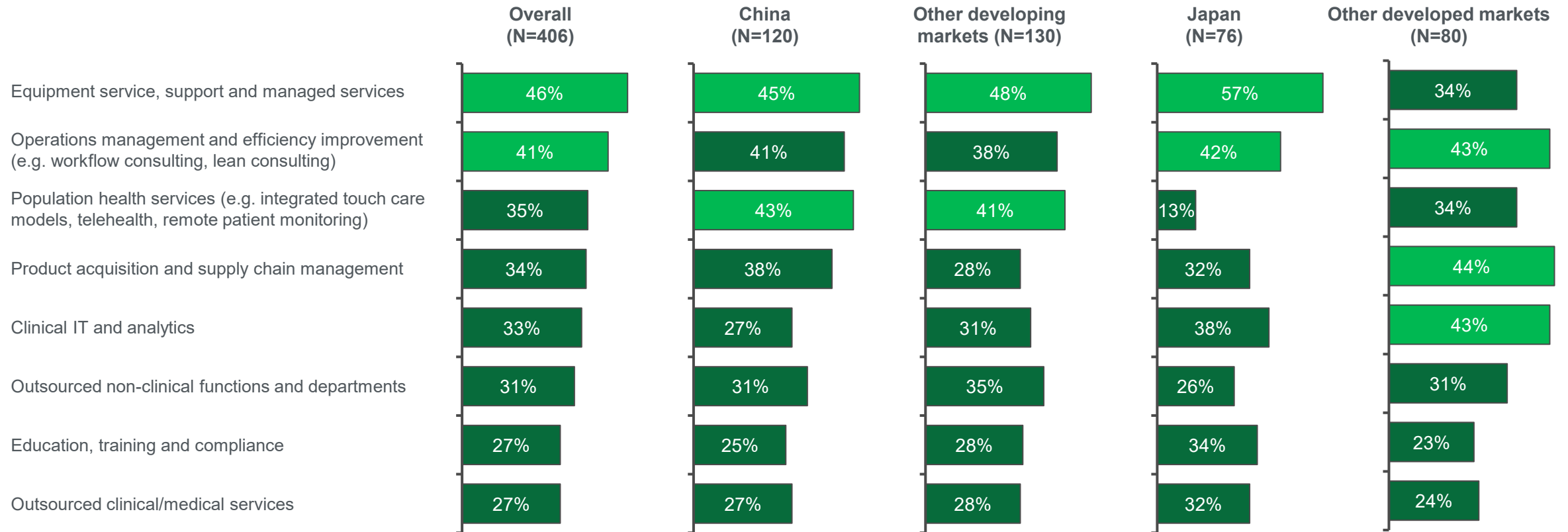
As part of service offerings, hospitals continue to look for equipment service and support in improvement of operations efficiency when purchasing from medtech companies

2 Customer priorities and preferences

Top 3 service offerings that can be provided by medtech companies*

Percentage of respondents

■ Top 2 rank



Note: *Survey question: Please rank the top 3 service offerings that medtech companies could provide to your hospital; Other developed markets include South Korea, Australia and Singapore. Other developing markets include India, Indonesia and Thailand

Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey

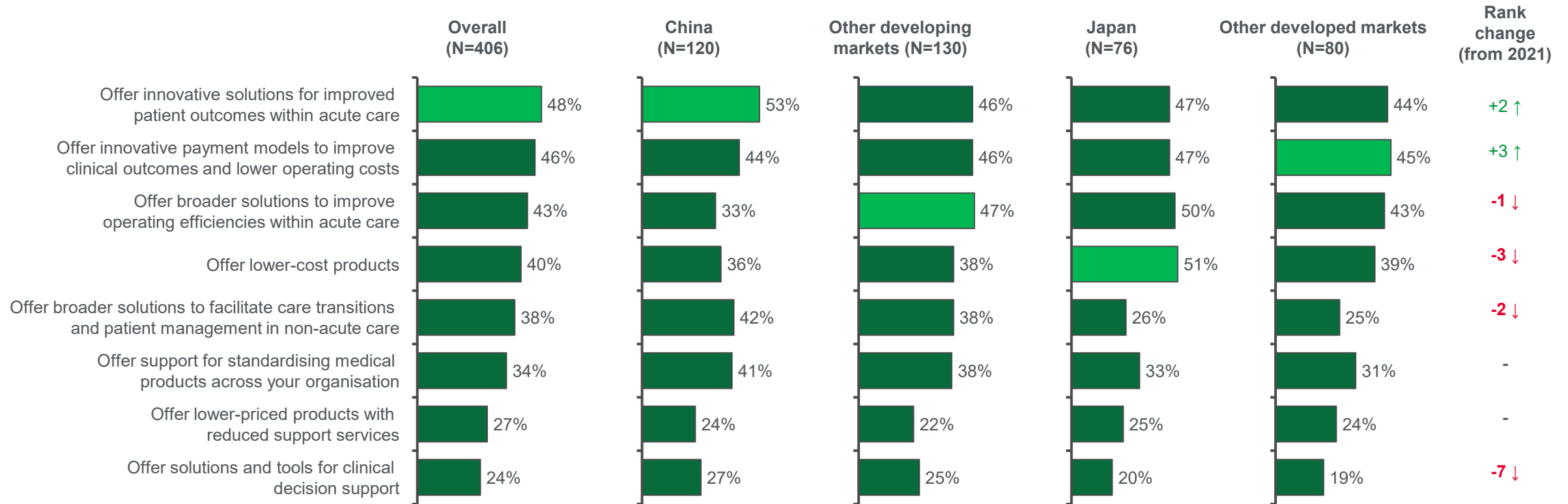
With greater financial optimism, cost-centricity appears to have reduced; hospitals would primarily like medtechs to provide innovative devices that can improve patient outcomes

2 Customer priorities and preferences

Top areas where hospitals would like medtech companies to help*

Percentage of respondents that ranked the criteria in top 3

■ Top ranked



Note: *Survey question: Please rank the top 3 focus areas where you would like medtech companies to help you in achieving your hospital goals; Other developed markets include South Korea, Australia and Singapore. Other developing markets include India, Indonesia and Thailand

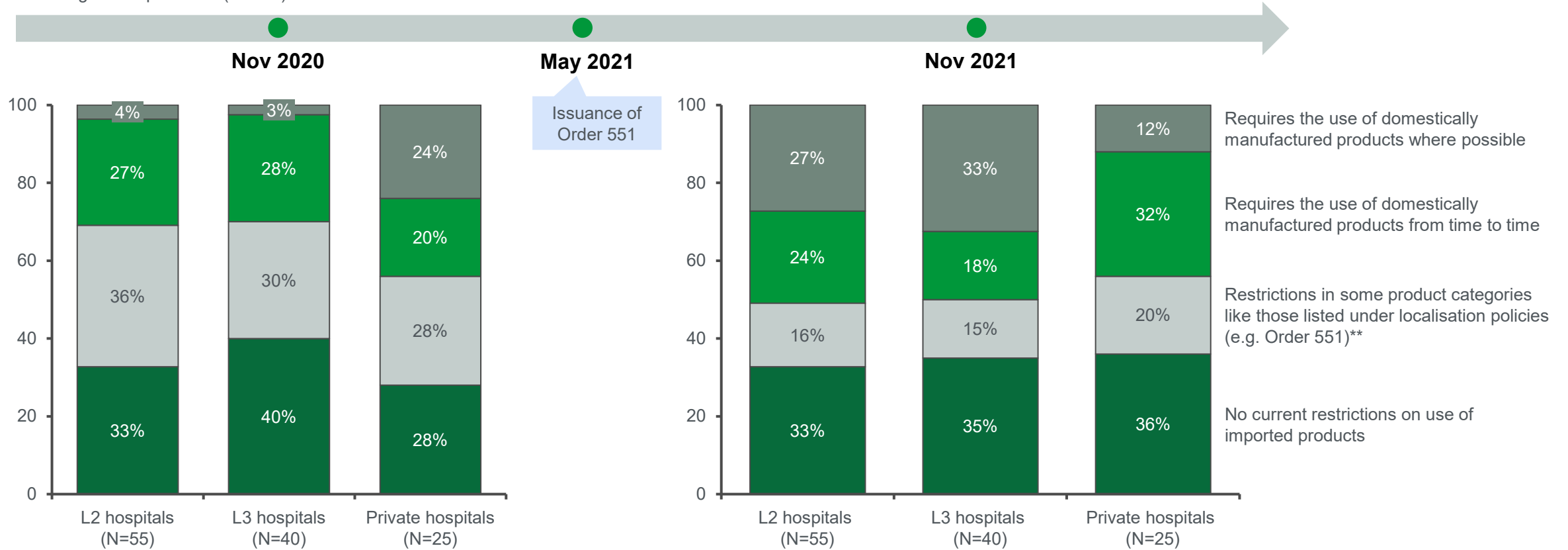
Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey

Due to localisation policies, ~65% of hospitals have some restrictions on the use of imported products; stricter restrictions in public hospitals after issuance of Order 551 (China)

2 Customer priorities and preferences

Restrictions on the use of imported medical device/medtech products*

Percentage of respondents (N=120)



Note: *Survey question: Which of the following statements best describes your hospital's attitude towards the use of imported medtech/medical device products?; L2 refers to public level 2 hospitals, which are hospitals with 100-499 beds

**Wording for option provided was adjusted between 2021 and 2022 surveys; Order 551 was included as an example in the 2022 hospital survey after the announcement in May 2021

Source: L.E.K. 2021 and 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Surveys

There is a clear desire and platform for medtechs to evolve and engage beyond the provision of products

2 Customer priorities and preferences

Relationship with medtech companies

Percentage of respondents that chose “6” or “7” (“1” – not at all important, “7” – very important)

 Top 1 rank

| Relationship preference | Overall (N=406) | China (N=120) | Japan (N=76) | South Korea (N=25) | Australia (N=45) | Singapore (N=10) | India (N=60) | Thailand (N=40) | Indonesia (N=30) |
|--|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Partners who can help us achieve our goals, not just provide us with products | 33% | 26% | 32% | 44% | 40% | 30% | 33% | 40% | 40% |
| Medtechs can provide valuable services, solutions and support beyond their products | 28% | 25% | 32% | 36% | 29% | 60% | 33% | 15% | 23% |
| We just want to get the products we need and are not looking for a deeper relationship | 11% | 11% | 16% | 20% | 7% | 20% | 8% | 5% | 7% |
| Medtechs are not well suited to provide services, solutions or support beyond their products | 10% | 8% | 7% | 24% | 16% | 40% | 8% | 5% | 3% |

Note: *Survey question: Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements

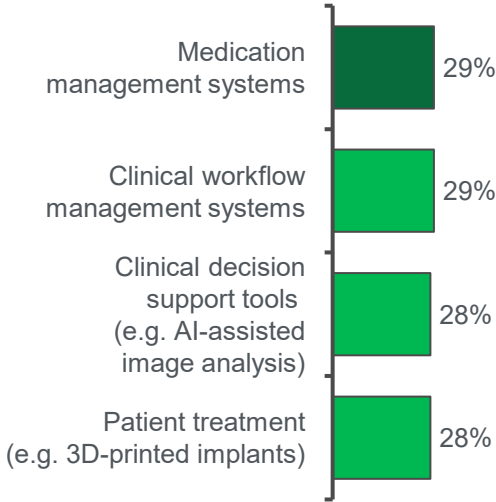
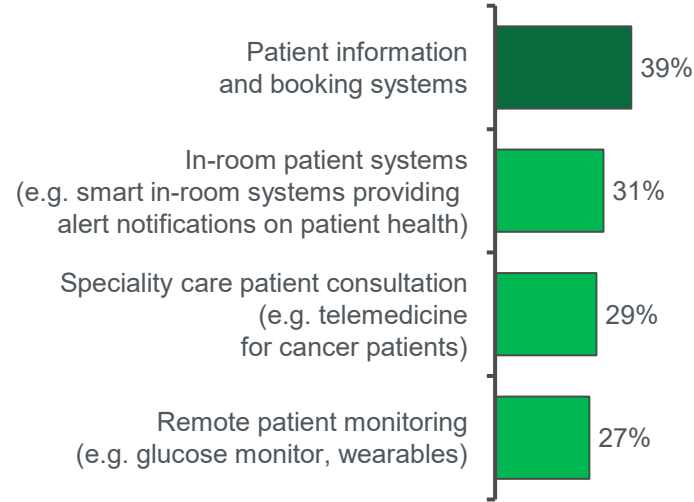
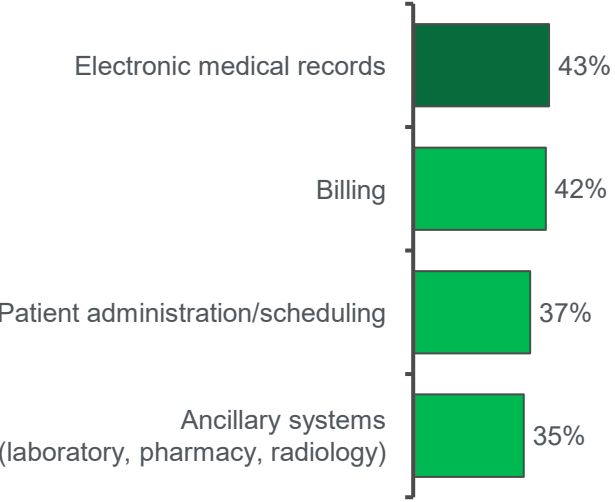
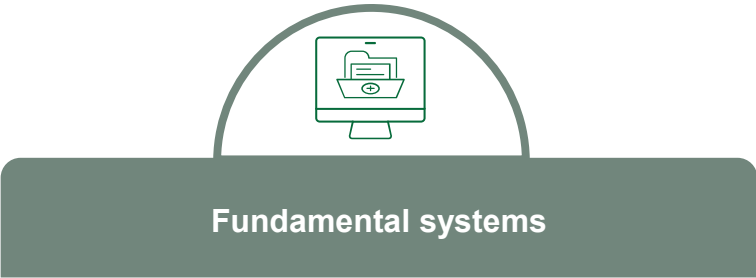
Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey

With fundamental systems in place, hospitals are trialling solutions and interested in expanding their digital capabilities to support patients and physicians

3 Digitalisation and innovation

Adoption of digital solutions*

Percentage of respondents “currently using” digital solutions



Note: *Survey question: Digitalisation of hospitals is gaining traction in many countries. What digital health solutions have you adopted/would you like to adopt?; Respondents who answered that the hospital is “currently using” each digital solution

Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey

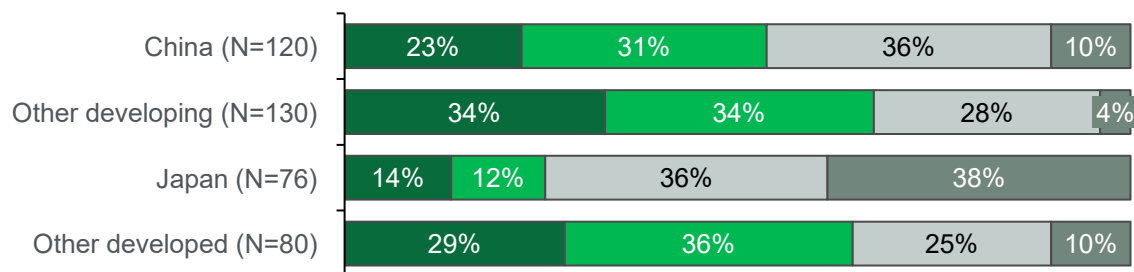
Over 50% of hospitals are trialling or interested in patient-facing and physician support digital solutions; medtech companies will be critical in supporting hospitals' adoption (1/2)

3 Digitalisation and innovation

Adoption of select digital solutions*

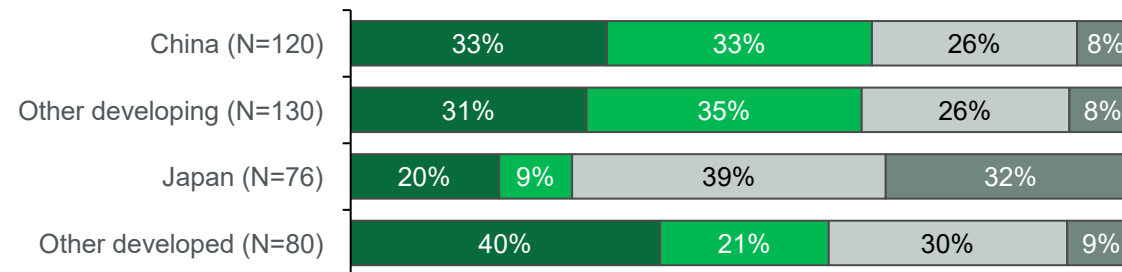
Percentage of respondents

Primary care patient consultation



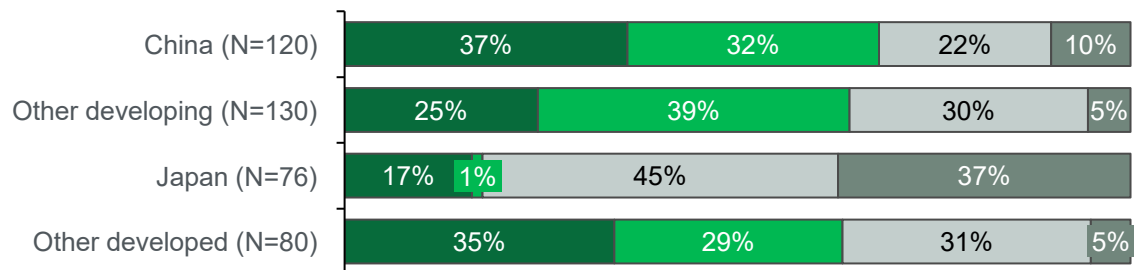
In-room patient systems

(e.g. smart in-room systems providing alert notifications on patient health)



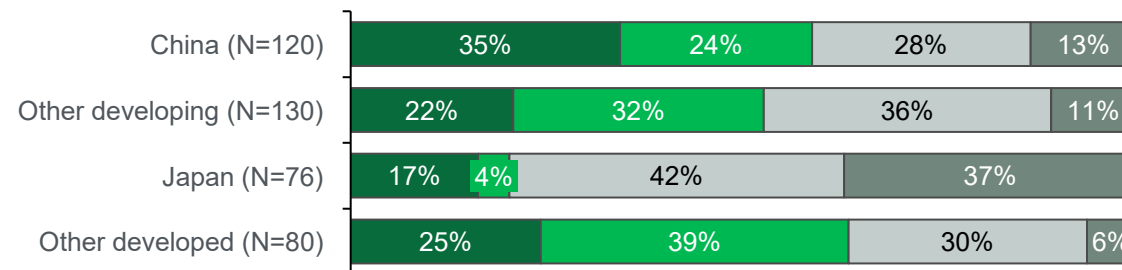
Speciality care patient consultation

(e.g. telemedicine to offer speciality consultation to cancer patients)



Drug e-dispensing

(e.g. medication delivery)



Currently using
 Trialling
 Interested, exploring how this can be adopted
 Not a priority

Note: *Survey question: Digitalisation of hospitals is gaining traction in many countries. What digital health solutions have you adopted/would you like to adopt?; Other developed markets include South Korea, Australia and Singapore. Other developing markets include India, Indonesia and Thailand

Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey

Over 50% of hospitals are trialling or interested in patient-facing and physician support digital solutions; medtech companies will be critical in supporting hospitals' adoption (2/2)

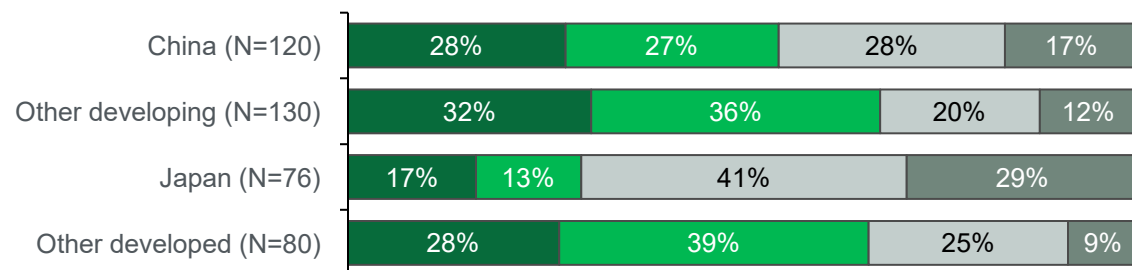
3 Digitalisation and innovation

Adoption of select digital solutions*

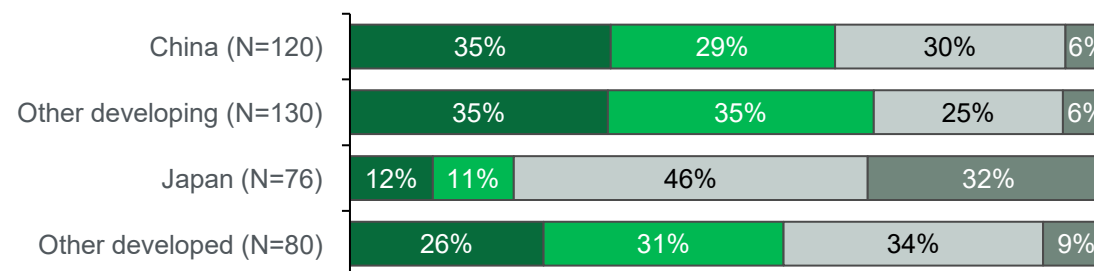
Percentage of respondents

Remote patient monitoring

(e.g. glucose monitor, heart rate monitor)

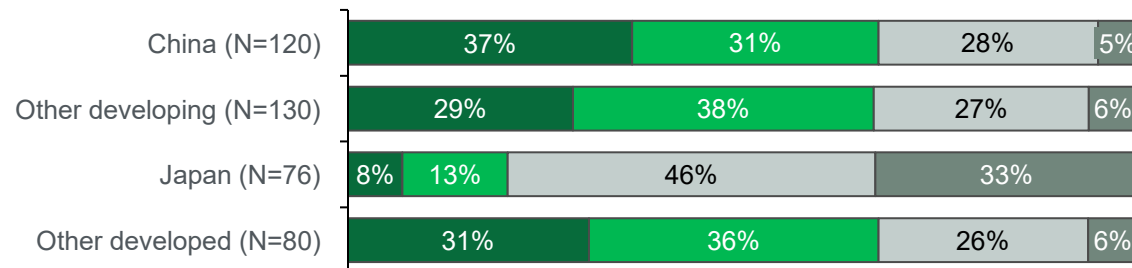


Clinical workflow management systems



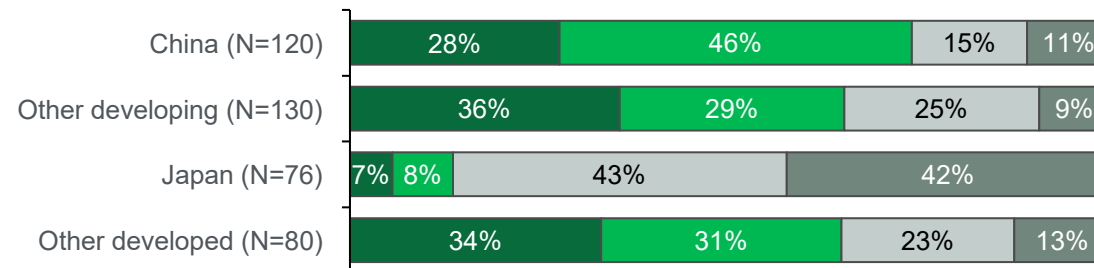
Clinical decision support tools

(e.g., AI assisted image analysis)



Patient treatment

(e.g. 3D printed implants)



■ Currently using
 ■ Trialling
 ■ Interested, exploring how this can be adopted
 ■ Not a priority

Note: *Survey question: Digitalisation of hospitals is gaining traction in many countries. What digital health solutions have you adopted/would you like to adopt?; Other developed markets include South Korea, Australia and Singapore. Other developing markets include India, Indonesia and Thailand

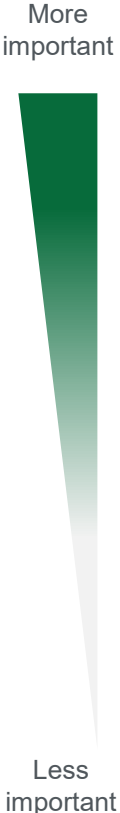
Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey

Most countries expect to increase staff efficiency/capacity and increase patient satisfaction with the adoption of digital health solutions; this is a shift in focus from reducing medical errors

3 Digitalisation and innovation

Value from digital health solution adoption*
Weighted average ("1" – not likely, "7" – very likely)

- China (N=120)
- Other developing markets (N=130)
- Japan (N=76)
- Other developed markets (N=80)



Rank change (from 2021)

+4 ↑

Increased staff efficiency

-

Increased patient satisfaction

-2 ↓

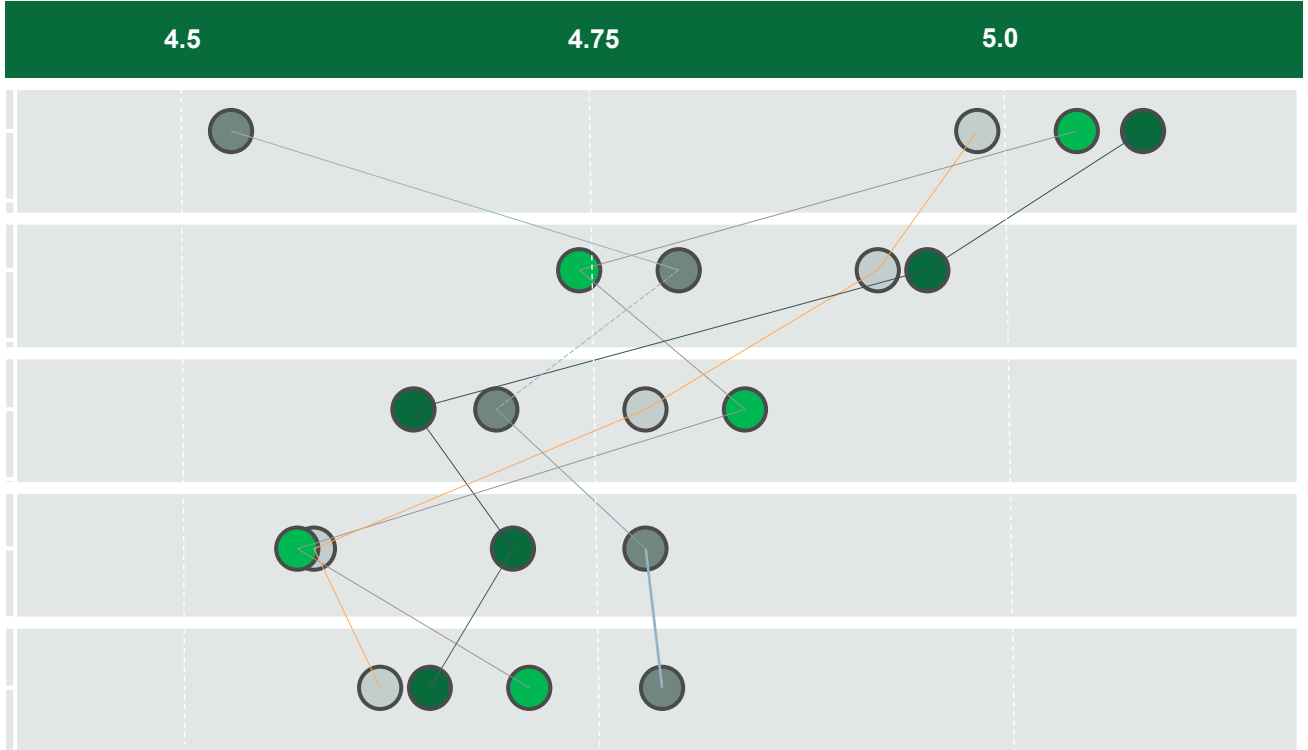
Reduced medical errors

-

Provides new revenue stream for hospital

-2 ↓

Provides better patient care



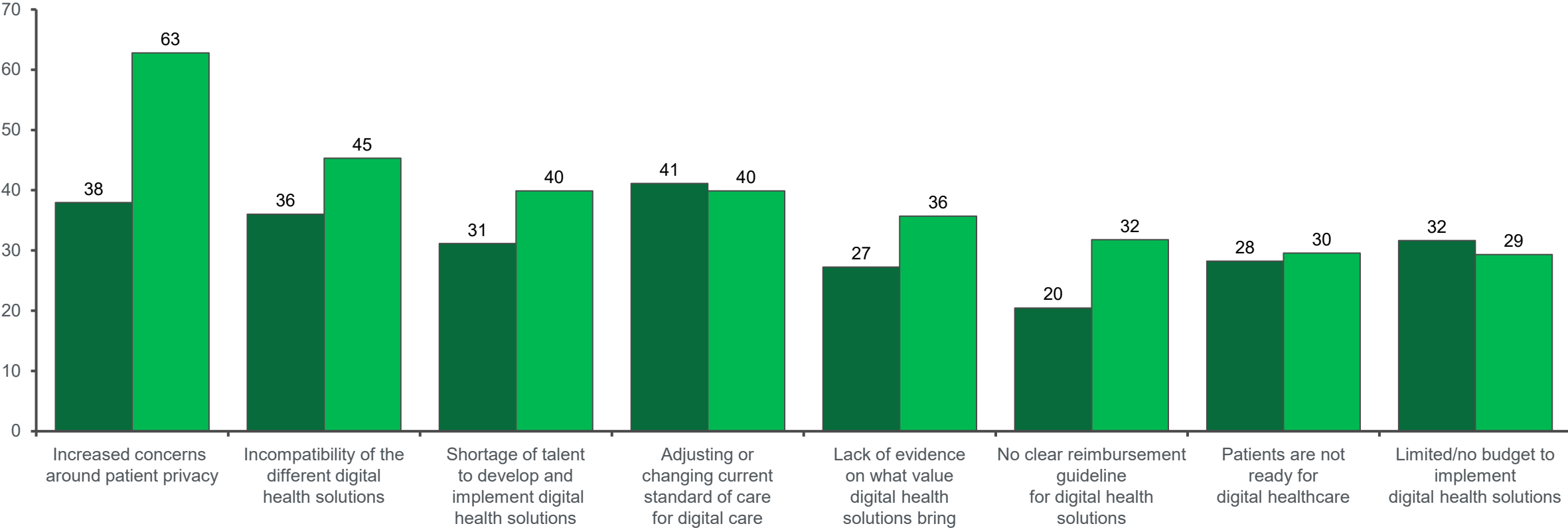
Note: *Survey question: What value do you think digital health solutions will likely bring about for your hospital? ("1" – not likely, "7" – very likely); Other developed markets include South Korea, Australia and Singapore. Other developing markets include India, Indonesia and Thailand
Source: L.E.K. 2021 and 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Surveys

With increasing digital adoption, concerns around patient privacy and incompatibility between digital solutions are growing

3 Digitalisation and innovation

Top concerns for digital health adoption*
Percentage of respondents

2021 (N=411)
2022 (N=406)



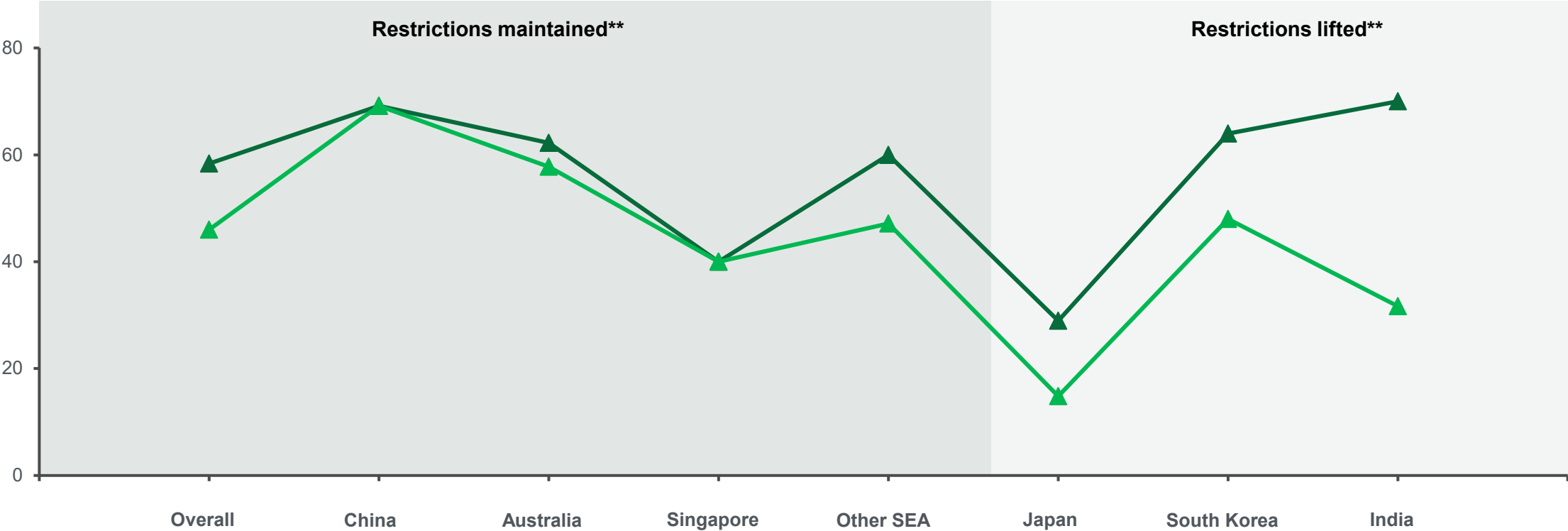
Note: *Survey question: What are your concerns for digital health adoption?
Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey

When it comes to using digital engagement tools, China and Australia have been early adopters; others are increasing adoption, regardless of restriction changes

3 Digitalisation and innovation

Hospitals currently/trialing using digital tools to interact with pharma/medtech companies*
Percent of respondents

▲ 2022
▲ 2021



Note: *Survey question: Digitalisation of hospitals is gaining traction in many countries. What digital health solutions have you adopted/would like to adopt?; Other SEA includes Thailand and Indonesia
**Survey question: Please select which of the following best describes your hospital's approach to managing suppliers (e.g. pharma, medtech) sales/marketing representative access in your facilities. Data presented represents expected change in restrictions between Nov-21 and Nov-22. Choices provided: No restriction on sales rep access to clinicians and/or facilities, minimal restrictions on access of sales reps to clinicians and/or facilities, significant restrictions on access of sales reps to clinicians and/or facilities

Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey

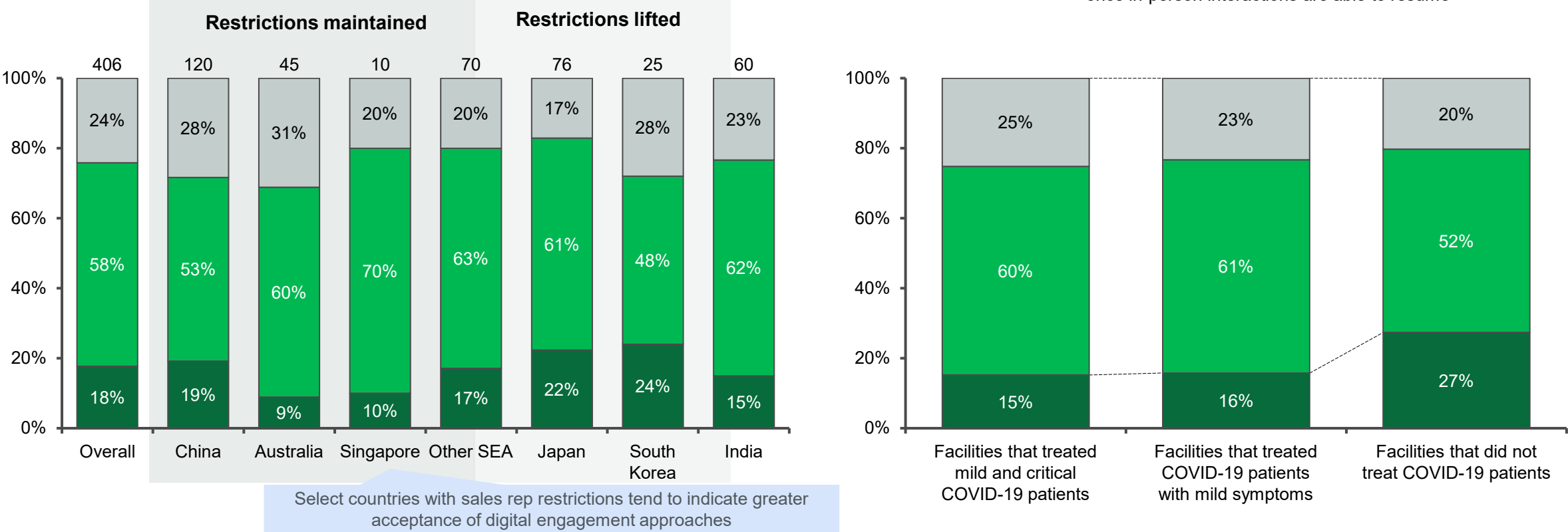
Digital engagement with suppliers appears well accepted across APAC; physicians in hospitals that treated COVID-19 patients show greater acceptance for digital engagement

3 Digitalisation and innovation

Acceptability of digital engagement with suppliers*

Percentage of respondents who chose each statement and sample size

- Completely acceptable
- Acceptable in combination with regular physical visits
- Relatively acceptable in the short term but should disappear once in-person interactions are able to resume



Note: *Survey question: How acceptable do you find digital engagement from suppliers versus traditional physical interactions?; SEA – Southeast Asia
 Source: L.E.K. 2022 APAC Hospital Priorities Survey

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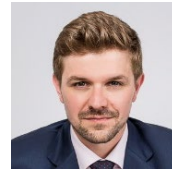
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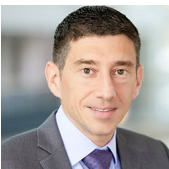
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